

**1.4** Extra Practice**Do #1-6**

In Exercises 1–4, solve the system using the elimination method.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & 3x - y + z = -1 \\ & 3x + 2y - 5z = -16 \\ & 3x + 3y + 2z = 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & 4x + 3y - 5z = -9 \\ & 6x + 6y - 3z = 6 \\ & 3x - 3y + 4z = 19 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & x - y - z = 5 \\ & 4x - 4y - 4z = 15 \\ & 3x - y - 4z = -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & -x + y + z = 3 \\ & x + y + 3z = 5 \\ & 3y + 6z = 12 \end{aligned}$$

5. Describe and correct the error in the first step of solving the system of linear equations.

$$\begin{aligned} 5x + 3y - z &= 15 \\ -x + 2y + 3z &= 10 \\ 3x - 4y + 3z &= 8 \end{aligned}$$

$\begin{array}{r} \times \\ -15x - 9y - 3z = 45 \\ \quad 3x - 4y + 3z = 8 \\ \hline -12 - 13y = 53 \end{array}$
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6. Three orders are placed at a food truck. One sandwich, a juice, and a fruit cup cost \$9; two sandwiches, a juice, and two fruit cups cost \$16.50; and three sandwiches, two juices, and a fruit cup cost \$19. How much does each item cost?

In Exercises 7 and 8, solve the system of linear equations using the substitution method.

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad & 2x - y = 6 \\ & 4x - 3y - 2z = 14 \\ & -x + 2y - 3z = 12 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad & 6x + 3y - 9z = 10 \\ & -2x - y + 3z = 3 \\ & x - 2y - z = 1 \end{aligned}$$

9. Your friend claims that she has a bag of 30 coins containing nickels, dimes, and quarters. The total value of the 30 coins is \$3. There are twice as many nickels as there are dimes. Is your friend correct? Explain your reasoning.

10. Find the values of  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  so that the linear system shown has  $(2, -1, -4)$  as its only solution. Explain your reasoning.

$$\begin{aligned} x + 3y - z &= a \\ 2x - 5y + 2z &= b \\ -x + 8y - z &= c \end{aligned}$$

# 12.1 Puzzle Time

## Did You Hear About The Carrot Detective?

A	B	C	D	E	F
G	H				

Complete each exercise. Find the answer in the answer column. Write the word under the answer in the box containing the exercise letter.

$\begin{bmatrix} -70 & 67 \\ -37 & -55 \end{bmatrix}$ <p>CRIME</p>
$\begin{bmatrix} -10 & -37 \\ 20 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$ <p>SHE</p>
$\begin{bmatrix} -52 & 44 \\ -91 & -13 \end{bmatrix}$ <p>HOW</p>
$\begin{bmatrix} -23 & 20 \\ -11 & -41 \end{bmatrix}$ <p>TOP</p>
$\begin{bmatrix} -41 & 34 \\ -9 & -12 \end{bmatrix}$ <p>ROOT</p>
$\begin{bmatrix} -50.3 & 39.4 \\ 11.2 & -21.5 \end{bmatrix}$ <p>OF</p>
$\begin{bmatrix} 60 \\ -9 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ <p>PLANT</p>

Perform the indicated operation, if possible.

A.  $\begin{bmatrix} -43 & -2 \\ 27 & 15 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 33 & -35 \\ -7 & -20 \end{bmatrix}$

B.  $\begin{bmatrix} 17 \\ 18 \end{bmatrix} + [33 \quad -39]$

C.  $\begin{bmatrix} -41 & 48 \\ -20 & -10 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} -29 & 19 \\ -17 & -45 \end{bmatrix}$

D.  $\begin{bmatrix} -36 \\ 8 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 24 \\ 17 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$

Use the given matrices to evaluate the expression.

$A = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 6 \\ -13 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -18 & 14 \\ 2 & -8 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $C = \begin{bmatrix} 3.7 & -2.6 \\ 5.2 & 2.5 \end{bmatrix}$

E.  $A + 2B$

F.  $3B + C$

G.  $B - 2A + 10C$

H.  $3A + 10C$

$\begin{bmatrix} -12 & 29 \\ -3 & 35 \end{bmatrix}$ <p>TO</p>
$\begin{bmatrix} 29 & -24 \\ 80 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$ <p>EVERY</p>
$\begin{bmatrix} 10 & -33 \\ 34 & -5 \end{bmatrix}$ <p>CALLED</p>
<p>not possible</p> <p>GOT</p>
$\begin{bmatrix} 22 & -8 \\ 13 & 37 \end{bmatrix}$ <p>CASE</p>
$\begin{bmatrix} -32.3 & 25.4 \\ 9.2 & -13.5 \end{bmatrix}$ <p>ARE</p>
$\begin{bmatrix} -12 \\ 25 \\ 14 \end{bmatrix}$ <p>THE</p>